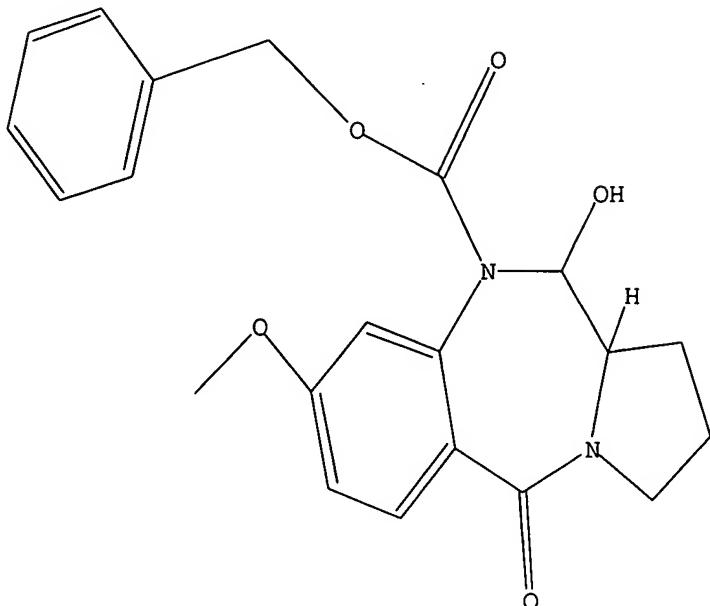


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L3      STRUCTURE UPLOADED
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=> d
L3 HAS NO ANSWERS
L3      STR
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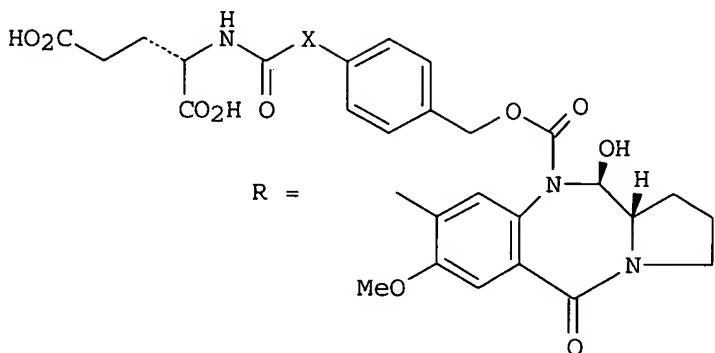
Structure attributes must be viewed using STN Express query preparation.

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FULL SEARCH INITIATED 12:32:38 FILE 'REGISTRY'
FULL SCREEN SEARCH COMPLETED -      93 TO ITERATE
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100.0% PROCESSED      93 ITERATIONS      33 ANSWERS
SEARCH TIME: 00.00.01
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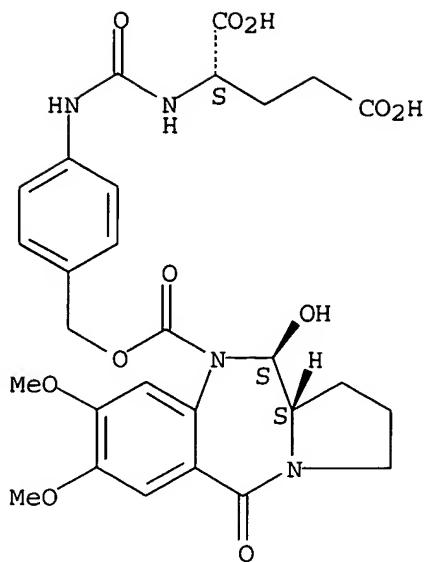
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LS ANSWER 1 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN  
 ACCESSION NUMBER: 2005:1251578 CAPLUS  
 DOCUMENT NUMBER: 144:150340  
 TITLE: Synthesis and biological evaluation of novel  
 pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine prodrugs for use in  
 antibody-directed enzyme prodrug therapy  
 AUTHOR(S): Masterson, Luke A.; Spanswick, Victoria J.; Hartley,  
 John A.; Begent, Richard H.; Howard, Philip W.;  
 Thurston, David E.  
 CORPORATE SOURCE: CR-UK Gene Targeting Drug Design Research Group,  
 School of Pharmacy, University of London, London, WC1  
 1AX, UK  
 SOURCE: Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2006),  
 16(2), 252-256  
 CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X  
 PUBLISHER: Elsevier B.V.  
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal  
 LANGUAGE: English  
 GI



AB The design, synthesis and evaluation of four novel pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine (PBD) prodrugs ROMe and RO(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>OR [X = O, NH] for potential use in carboxypeptidase G2 (CPG2)-based antibody-directed enzyme prodrug therapy (ADEPT) is reported. Although all four prodrugs were shown to be less cytotoxic than the released parent PBDs, the urea prodrugs were found to be too unstable for use in ADEPT, whereas the carbamates are both stable in an aqueous environment and are good substrates for CPG2.  
 IT 848004-47-7P 848004-56-8P 848004-84-2P  
 848004-85-3P  
 RL: PAC (Pharmacological activity); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)  
 (preparation and biol. evaluation of pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine prodrugs for use in antibody-directed enzyme prodrug therapy)  
 RN 848004-47-7 CAPLUS  
 CN L-Glutamic acid, N-[[[4-[[[[11S,11aS)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-10(5H)-yl]carbonyl]oxy]methyl]phenyl]amino]carbonyl- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

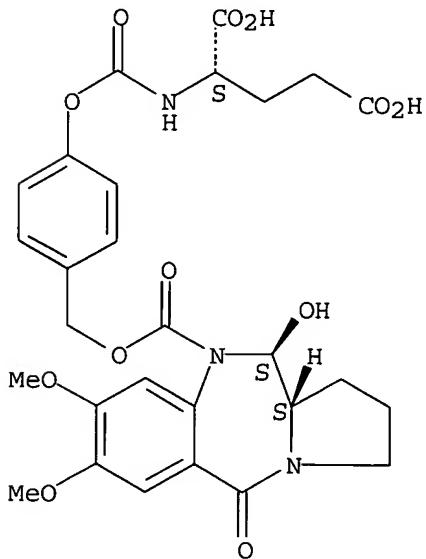
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 848004-56-8 CAPLUS

CN L-Glutamic acid, N-[4-[[[[11S,11aS]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-10(5H)-yl]carbonyloxy]methyl]phenoxy]carbonyl] - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

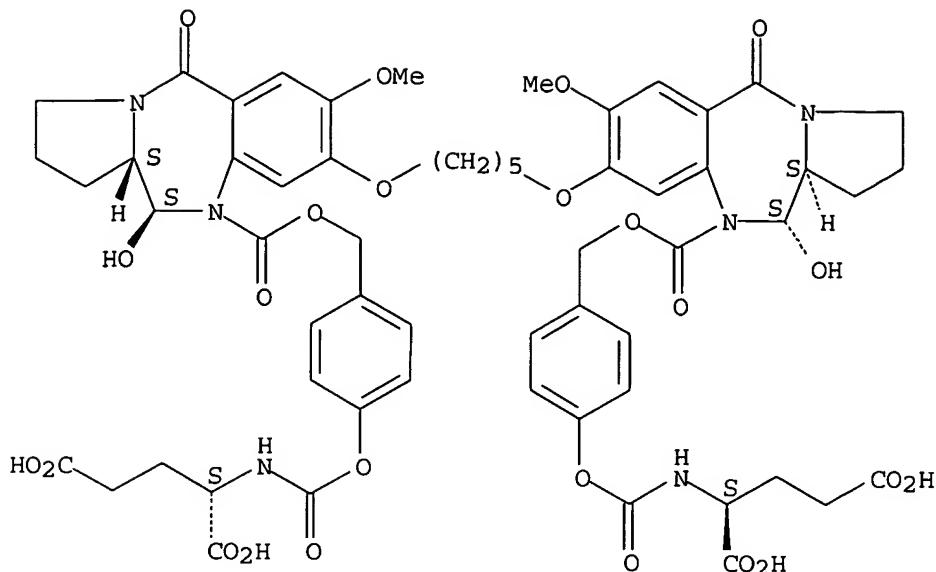
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 848004-84-2 CAPLUS

CN L-Glutamic acid, N,N'-[1,5-pentanediyliobis[oxy][(11S,11aS)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-8,10(5H)-diyl]carbonyloxy]methylene-4,1-phenyleneoxycarbonyl]bis- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

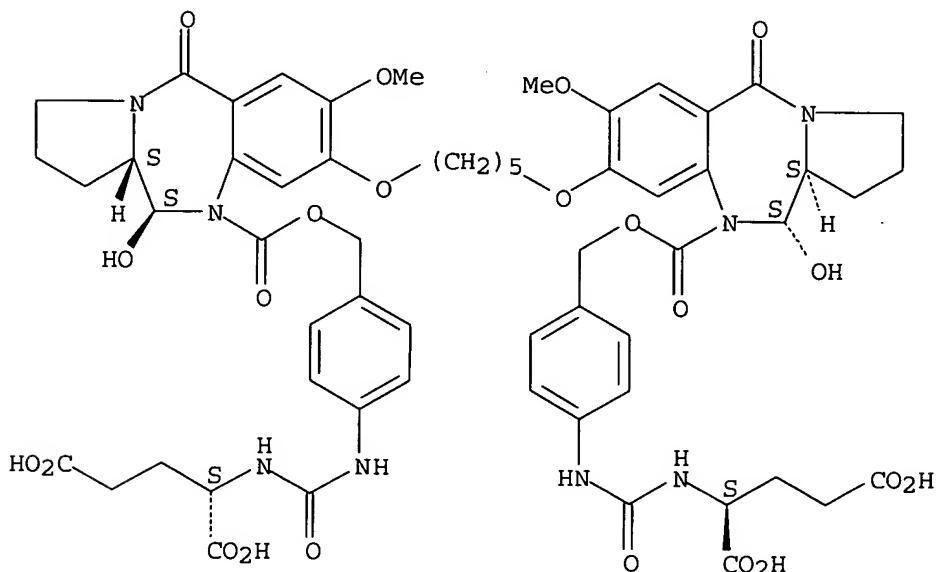
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 848004-85-3 CAPLUS

CN L-Glutamic acid, N,N'-[1,5-pentanediylbis[oxy[(11S,11aS)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-8,10(5H)-diyl]carbonyloxymethylene-4,1-phenyleneiminocarbonyl]]bis- (9CI)  
(CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



REFERENCE COUNT:

19

THERE ARE 19 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 2 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2005:238991 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 142:316867

TITLE: Synthesis of protected pyrrolobenzodiazepines

INVENTOR(S): Howard, Philip; Masterson, Luke

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): Spirogen Limited, UK

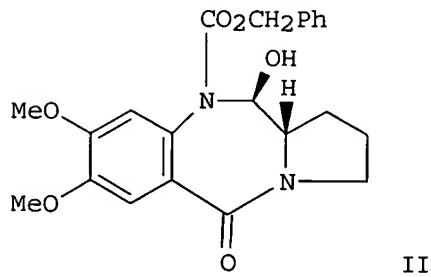
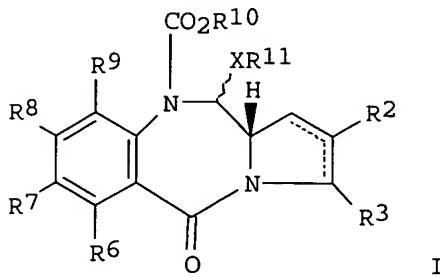
SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 120 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent  
 LANGUAGE: English  
 FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1  
 PATENT INFORMATION:

| PATENT NO.  | KIND | DATE     | APPLICATION NO. | DATE       |
|---|------|----------|-----------------|------------|
| WO 2005023814   | A1   | 20050317 | WO 2004-GB3873  | 20040910   |
| W: AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW |      |          |                 |            |
| RW: BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG  |      |          |                 |            |
| EP 1664049  | A1   | 20060607 | EP 2004-768420  | 20040910   |
| R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, FI, RO, CY, TR, BG, CZ, EE, HU, PL, SK   |      |          |                 |            |
| PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:  |      |          | GB 2003-21295   | A 20030911 |
|   |      |          | WO 2004-GB3873  | W 20040910 |

OTHER SOURCE(S): MARPAT 142:316867  
 GI



AB Pyrrolobenzodiazepines I [R2, R3 = H, O, OH, CH2, CN, R, OR, O3SR, COR; R = (un)substituted alkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl; R6, R7, R9 = H, R, OH, OR, SH, SR, NH2, NHR, NRR1, NO2, SnMe3, halogen; R1 = (un)substituted alkyl, heterocyclyl, aryl; R8 = H, R, OH, OR, SH, SR, NH2, NHR, NRR1, NO2, SnMe3, halogen, XR4X; R4 = alkylene, heteroalkylene; X = O, S, NH; CO2R10 = protective group; R11 = H, R] were prepared by treating an isocyanatobenzoate with an alc. to form the carbamate, followed by

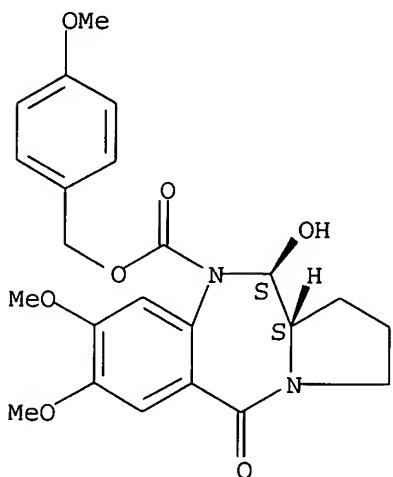
(S)-2-pyrrolidinemethanol, cyclizing, optionally alkylating the resulting OH group. Thus, 2,4,5-O2N(MeO)2C6H2CO2H was amidated with (S)-2-pyrrolidinemethanol, followed by tert-butyldimethylsilyl protection, reduction of the nitro group, and conversion of the amine to isocyanate. The isocyanate was treated with benzyl alc. to give the benzyloxycarboylamine which was desilylated and cyclized with base to give the pyrrolobenzodiazepine II.

IT 848004-38-6P 848004-41-1P 848004-46-6P  
 848004-54-6P 848004-56-8P 848004-82-0P  
 848004-83-1P 848004-84-2P  
 RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

(preparation of protected pyrrolobenzodiazepines)

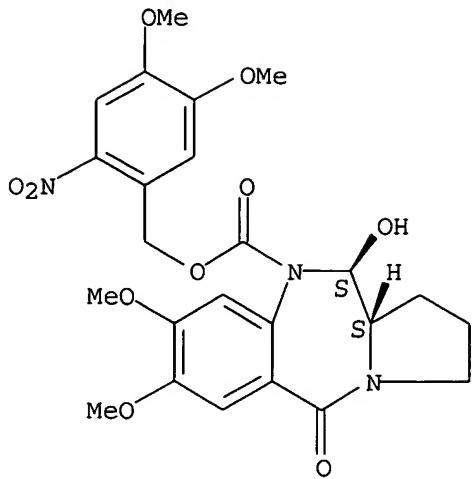
RN 848004-38-6 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxy-5-oxo-,  
 (4-methoxyphenyl)methyl ester, (11S,11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 848004-41-1 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxy-5-oxo-,  
 (4,5-dimethoxy-2-nitrophenyl)methyl ester, (11S,11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

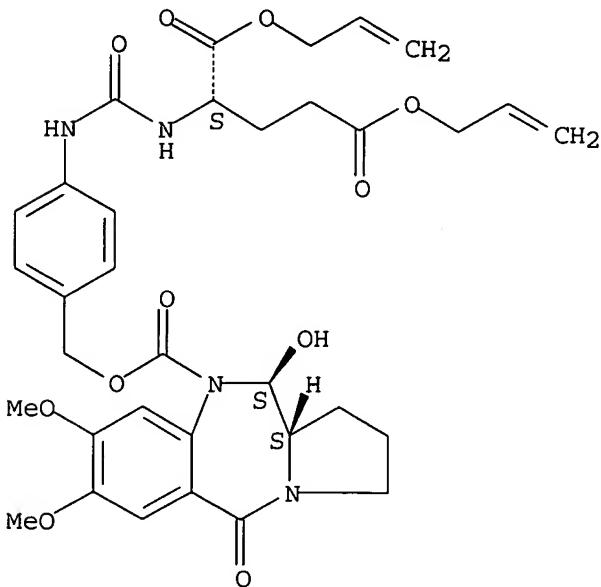
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 848004-46-6 CAPLUS

CN L-Glutamic acid, N-[4-[[[[[11S,11aS]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-10(5H)-yl]carbonyloxy]methyl]phenyl]amino]carbonyl-, di-2-propenyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

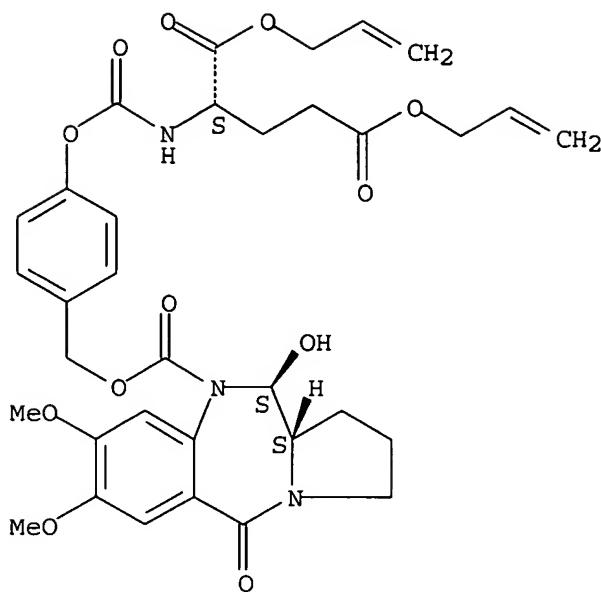
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 848004-54-6 CAPLUS

CN L-Glutamic acid, N-[4-[[[[[11S,11aS]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-10(5H)-yl]carbonyloxy]methyl]phenoxy]carbonyl-, di-2-propenyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

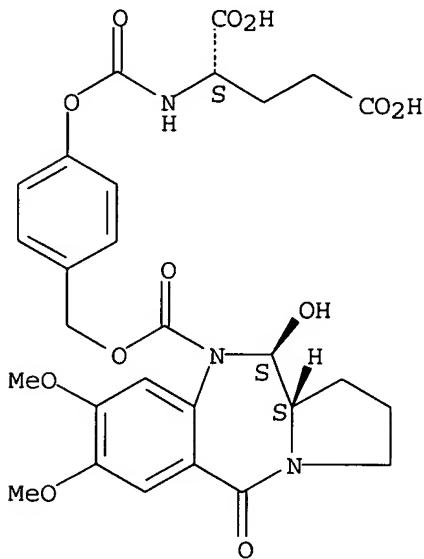
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 848004-56-8 CAPLUS

CN L-Glutamic acid, N-[4-[[[[[11S,11aS]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-10(5H)-yl]carbonyl]oxy]methyl]phenoxy]carbonyl]- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

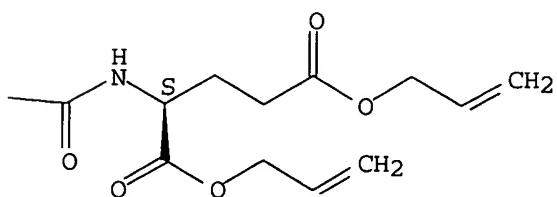
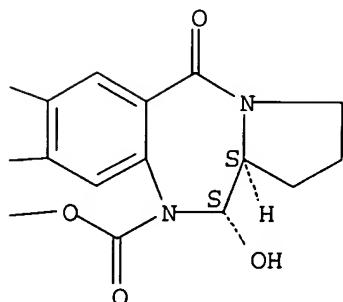
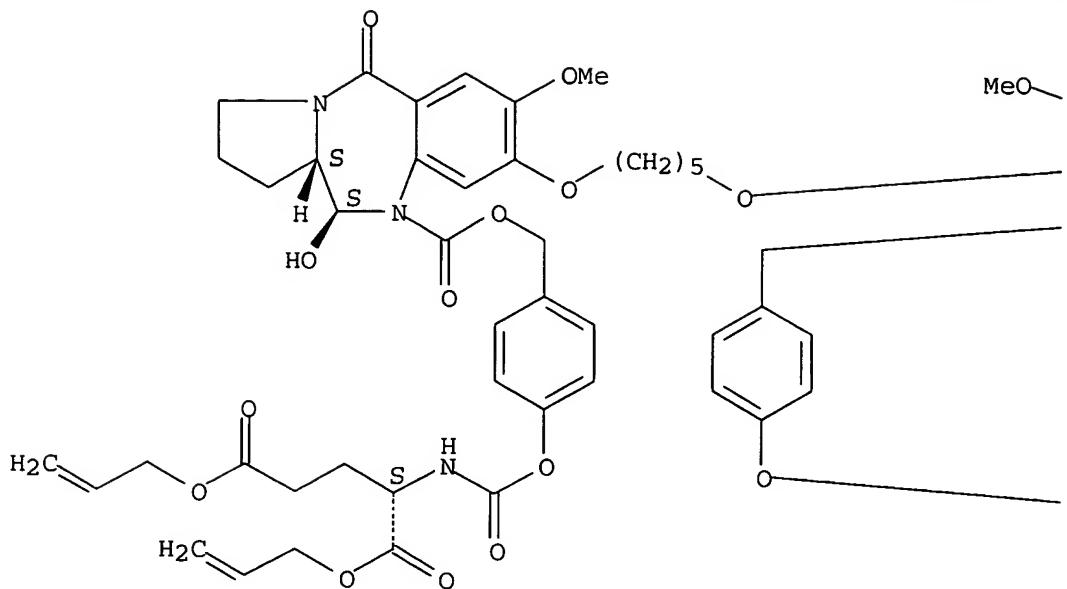
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 848004-82-0 CAPLUS

CN L-Glutamic acid, N,N'-[1,5-pentanediylbis[oxy[(11S,11aS)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-8,10(5H)-diyl]carbonyloxymethylene-4,1-phenyleneoxycarbonyl]]bis-, tetra-2-propenyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

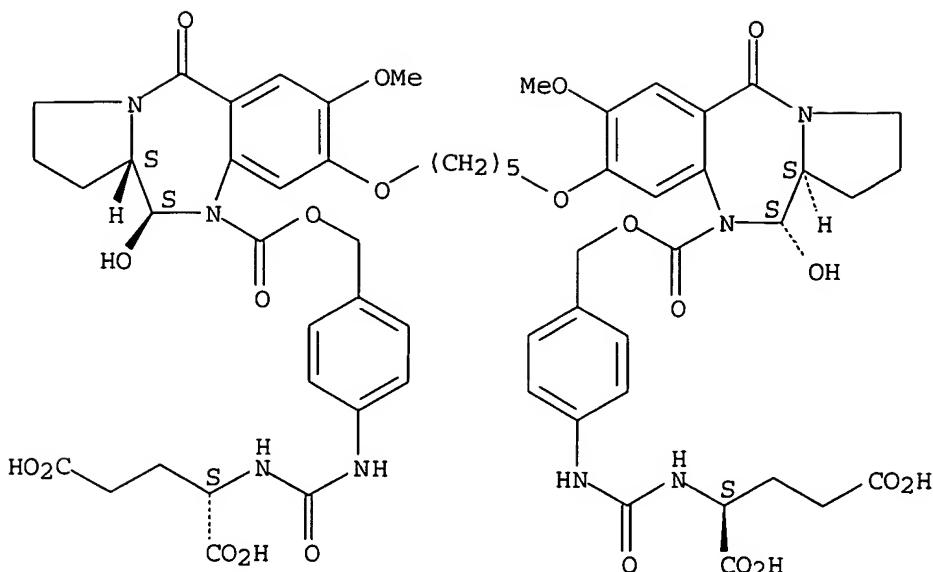
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 848004-83-1 CAPLUS

CN L-Glutamic acid, N,N'-[1,5-pentanediylibis[oxy[(11S,11aS)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-8,10(5H)-diyl]carbonyloxymethylene-4,1-phenyleneiminocarbonyl]]bis-tetra-2-propenyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

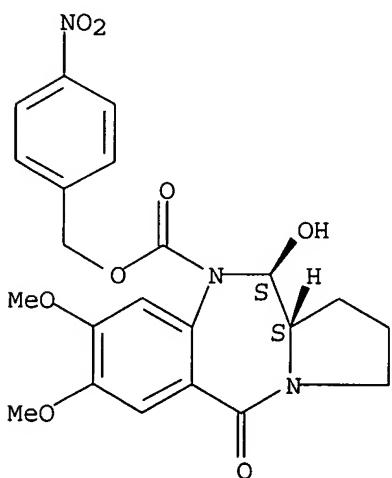
Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



RN 848005-03-8 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxy-5-oxo-,  
(4-nitrophenyl)methyl ester, (11S,11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

### Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (+).



**REFERENCE COUNT:**

3

THERE ARE 3 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT.

L5 ANSWER 3 OF 6 CAPIUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS ON STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2000-619247 CAPIUS

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2000:61924  
DOCUMENT NUMBER: 133:362758

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 133:362736  
TITLE: Design and synthesis of novel pyrrolobenzodiazepine (PBD) prodrugs for ADEPT and GDEPT

AUTHOR(S) : Sagnou, M. J.; Howard, P. W.; Gregson, S. J.; Foy-Armocouye, F.; Burke, P. J.; Thurston, P.

CORPORATE SOURCE: EHO-Amooquaye, E.; Burke, P. J.; Thurston, D. E.  
School of Pharmacy and Biomedical Sciences, CRC Gene  
Targeting Drug Design Research Group, University of  
Portsmouth, Hants, PO1 2PT, UK

SOURCE: Portsmouth, Hants, PO1 2DT, UK  
Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters (2000),  
10(18), 2083-2086

CODEN: BMCLE8; ISSN: 0960-894X

PUBLISHER: Elsevier Science Ltd.

DOCUMENT TYPE: Journal

LANGUAGE: English

OTHER SOURCE(S): CASREACT 133:362758

AB Three N10-(4-nitrobenzyl)carbamate-protected PBD prodrugs were prepared and evaluated for potential use in nitro reductase-based ADEPT (antibody-directed enzyme chemotherapy) and GDEPT (gene-directed chemotherapy). For example, 2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid (4-nitrophenyl)methyl ester was prepared, which is a prodrug precursor to benzyl DC 81. An approx. 100-fold activation was observed for benzyl DC 81.

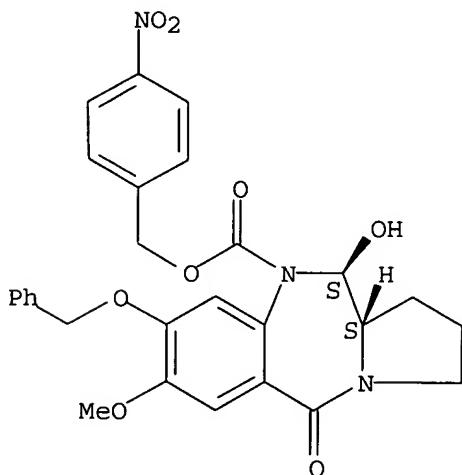
IT 307925-10-6P 307925-11-7P 307925-16-2P

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent) (preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepine prodrugs for antibody-directed enzyme chemotherapy (ADEPT) and gene-directed enzyme chemotherapy (GDEPT))

RN 307925-10-6 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-, (4-nitrophenyl)methyl ester, (11S,11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry. Rotation (-).

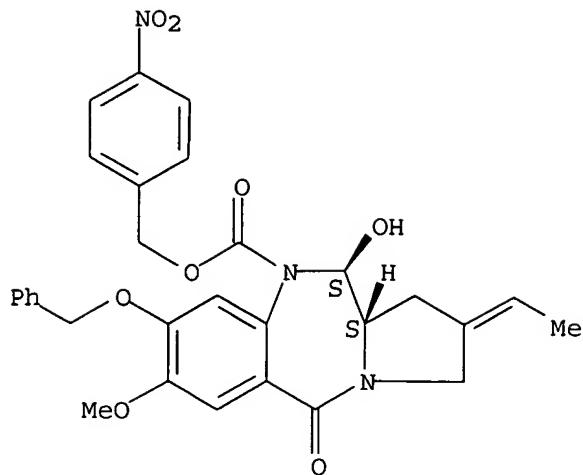


RN 307925-11-7 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 2-ethylidene-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-, (4-nitrophenyl)methyl ester, (11S,11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

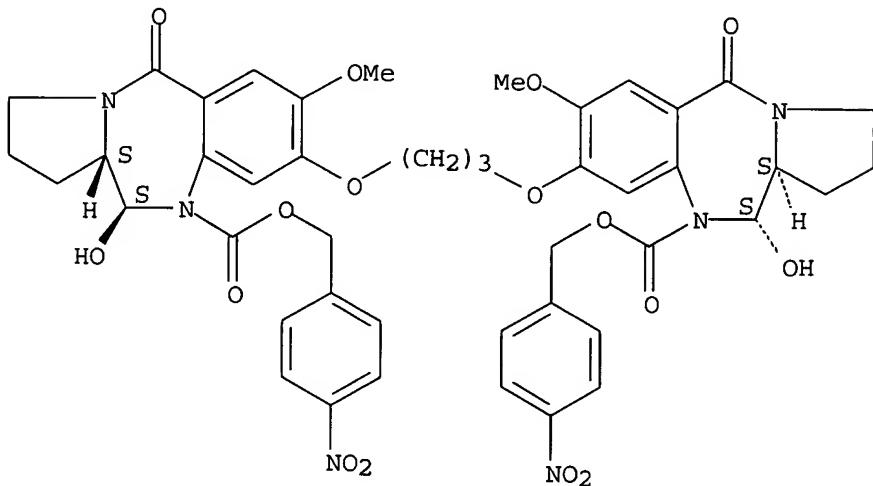
Double bond geometry unknown.



RN 307925-16-2 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-(1,3-propanediylbis(oxy))bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-  
methoxy-5-oxo-, bis[(4-nitrophenyl)methyl] ester, (11S,11'S,11aS,11'aS)-  
(9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



REFERENCE COUNT: 12 THERE ARE 12 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD. ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

L5 ANSWER 4 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2000:161285 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 132:207852

TITLE: Solid-phase preparation and combinatorial libraries of pyrrolobenzodiazepine derivatives for drug screening

INVENTOR(S): Thurston, David Edwin; Howard, Philip Wilson

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): The University of Portsmouth Higher Education Corporation, UK

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 65 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent

LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

| PATENT NO.  | KIND | DATE     | APPLICATION NO. | DATE     |
|---|------|----------|-----------------|----------|
| WO 2000012509   | A2   | 20000309 | WO 1999-GB2839  | 19990827 |
| WO 2000012509   | A3   | 20000706 |                 |          |
| W: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM |      |          |                 |          |
| RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG  |      |          |                 |          |
| CA 2341386  | AA   | 20000309 | CA 1999-2341386 | 19990827 |
| AU 9955262  | A1   | 20000321 | AU 1999-55262   | 19990827 |
| AU 764464   | B2   | 20030821 |                 |          |
| EP 1107970  | A2   | 20010620 | EP 1999-941767  | 19990827 |
| R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT, IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO   |      |          |                 |          |
| JP 2002525286   | T2   | 20020813 | JP 2000-571055  | 19990827 |
| NZ 510489   | A    | 20021126 | NZ 1999-510489  | 19990827 |
| US 6747144  | B1   | 20040608 | US 2001-763813  | 20010226 |
| US 2004198722   | A1   | 20041007 | US 2004-824743  | 20040415 |
| PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:  |      |          |                 |          |
| GB 1998-18732 A 19980827  |      |          |                 |          |
| WO 1999-GB2839 W 19990827   |      |          |                 |          |
| US 2001-763813 A1 20010226  |      |          |                 |          |

OTHER SOURCE(S) : MARPAT 132:207852  
GI

\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*

AB Title compds. I are prepared [wherein: R = (un)substituted alk(en/yn)yl, aralkyl, aryl, or heteroat. analogs; R2 and R3 = H, R, OH, OR, O, :CHR, :CH2, CH2CO2R, CH2CO2H, CH2SO2R, OSO2R, CO2R, COR, and cyano; optionally double bond in ring; R6, R7, R8, and R9 = H, R, OH, OR, halo, NO2, amino, Me3Sn; or R7R8 = O(CH2)1-2O; R11 = H or R; Q = S, O, or NH; L = linking group or bond; Sup = solid support; or where 1 or more of R2, R3, R6, R7 and R8 = independently = H-(T)n-X-Y-A- where: X = CO, NH, S or O; T = combinatorial unit; Y = divalent group such that HY = R; A = O, S, NH, or bond; and n = pos. integer]. The compds. are intermediates for pyrrolobenzodiazepine derivs. II, which are claimed as being potentially useful for treatment of bacterial, parasitic, viral, and gene-based diseases. For example, the supported chloroformate ester III underwent (1) elaboration with 4,5-dimethoxyanthranilic acid, (2) amidation with 2-pyrrolidinemethanol, and (3) oxidative cyclization using SO3.pyridine and DMSO, to give the invention compound IV. Photochem. cleavage of IV gave the corresponding aminal, which was dehydrated in situ to give the corresponding compound V. The cleavage product showed cytotoxicity against human leukemia cells which was identical to that of authentic samples of V. Another compound I was derivatized at a sidechain using 3 amino acids in 3 chain positions to give a 27-member combinatorial library.

IT 260417-41-2DP, derivs.

RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)

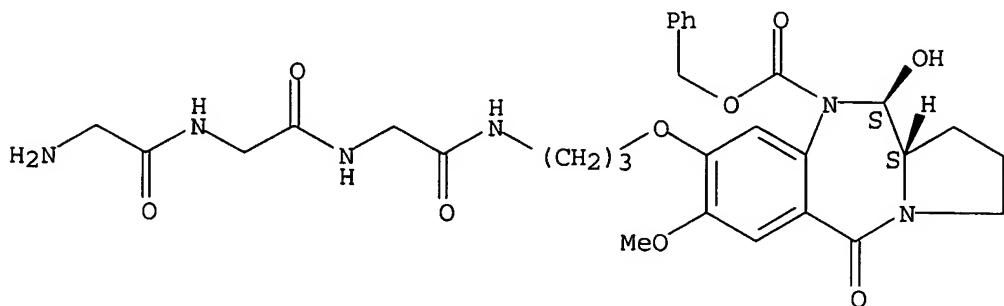
(combinatorial library; solid-phase preparation and combinatorial libraries of pyrrolobenzodiazepine derivs. for drug screening)

RN 260417-41-2 CAPLUS

CN Glycinamide, glycylglycyl-N-[3-[(11R,11aR)-2,3,5,10,11,11a-hexahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-10-[(phenylmethoxy)carbonyl]-1H-pyrrolo[2,1-

c} [1,4]benzodiazepin-8-yl]oxylpropyl] - (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

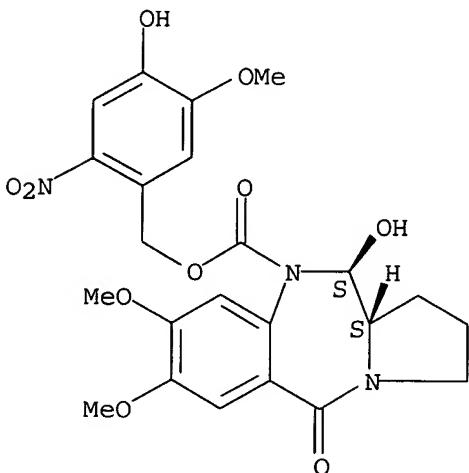


IT 260417-08-1DP, resin-bound 260417-22-9DP, resin-bound  
260417-23-0DP, resin-bound 260417-25-2DP, resin-bound  
260417-30-9DP, resin-bound 260417-35-4DP, resin-bound  
RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT (Reactant or reagent)  
(intermediate; solid-phase preparation and combinatorial libraries of pyrrolobenzodiazepine derivs. for drug screening)

RN 260417-08-1 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxy-5-oxo-,  
(4-hydroxy-5-methoxy-2-nitrophenyl)methyl ester, (11R,11aR)-rel- (9CI)  
(CA INDEX NAME)

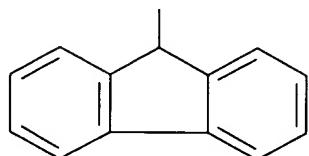
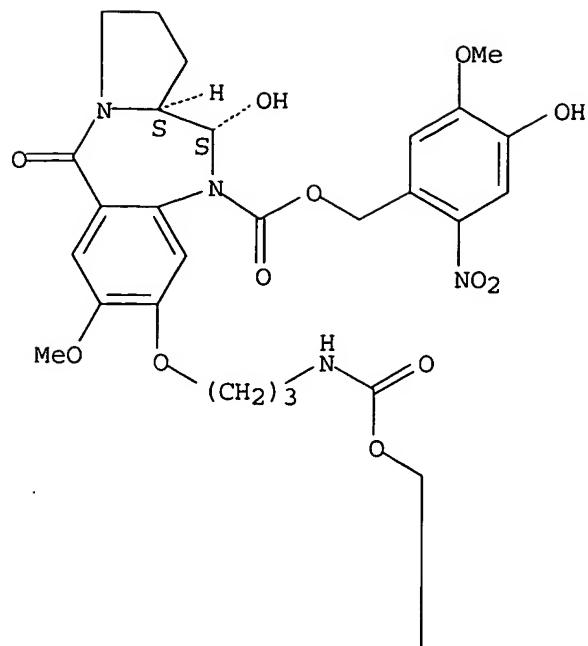
Relative stereochemistry.



RN 260417-22-9 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8-[(3-[(9H-fluoren-9-ylmethoxy)carbonyl]amino)propoxy]-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, (4-hydroxy-5-methoxy-2-nitrophenyl)methyl ester, (11R,11aR)-rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

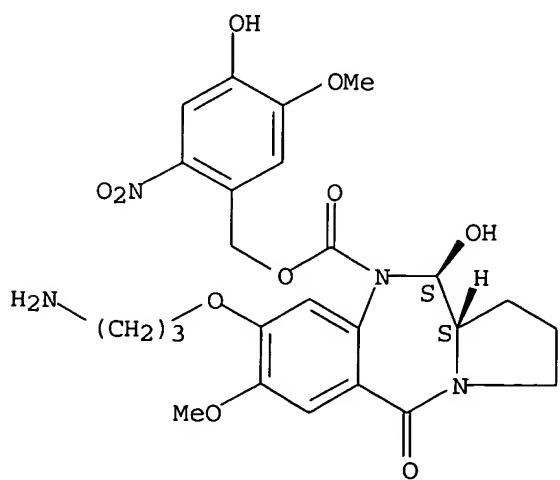
Relative stereochemistry.



RN 260417-23-0 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8-(3-aminopropoxy)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-,  
(4-hydroxy-5-methoxy-2-nitrophenyl)methyl ester, (11R,11aR)-rel- (9CI)  
(CA INDEX NAME)

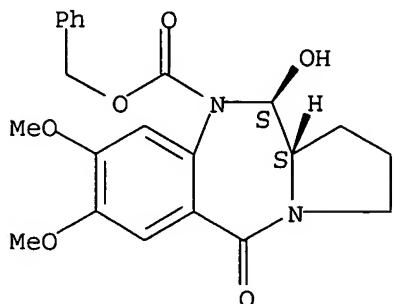
Relative stereochemistry.



RN 260417-25-2 CAPLUS

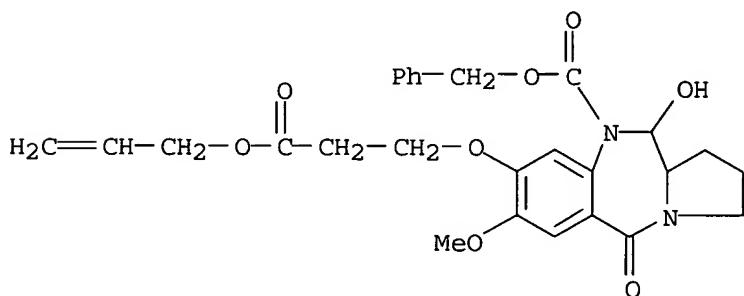
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c] [1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7,8-dimethoxy-5-oxo-, phenylmethyl ester,  
(11R,11aR)-rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.



RN 260417-30-9 CAPLUS

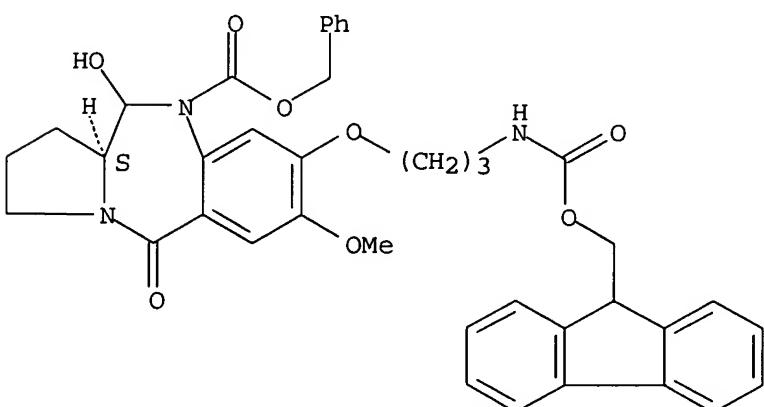
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c] [1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-[3-oxo-3-(2-  
propenyl)propoxy] -, phenylmethyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)



RN 260417-35-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c] [1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8-[3-[(9H-fluoren-9-ylmethoxy) carbonyl]amino]propoxy]-2,3,11,11a-  
tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, phenylmethyl ester, (11aS)- (9CI)  
(CA INDEX NAME)

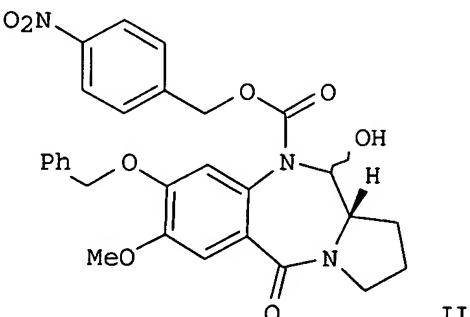
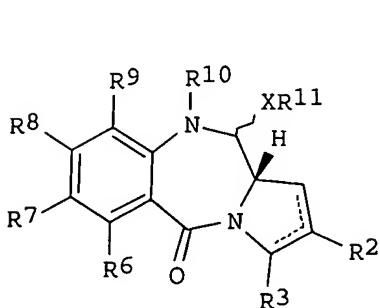
Absolute stereochemistry.



L5 ANSWER 5 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN  
 ACCESSION NUMBER: 2000:161283 CAPLUS  
 DOCUMENT NUMBER: 132:207703  
 TITLE: Preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepines (PBDs) as  
 antitumor antibiotics  
 INVENTOR(S): Thurston, David Edwin; Howard, Philip Wilson  
 PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): The University of Portsmouth Higher Education  
 Corporation, UK  
 SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 101 pp.  
 CODEN: PIXXD2  
 DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent  
 LANGUAGE: English  
 FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1  
 PATENT INFORMATION:

| PATENT NO.   | KIND | DATE     | APPLICATION NO. | DATE        |
|--|------|----------|-----------------|-------------|
| WO 2000012507  | A2   | 20000309 | WO 1999-GB2837  | 19990827    |
| WO 2000012507  | A3   | 20000831 |                 |             |
| W: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU,<br>CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL,<br>IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD,<br>MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK,<br>SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM, AZ, BY,<br>KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM |      |          |                 |             |
| RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK,<br>ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, BF, BJ, CF, CG,<br>CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG   |      |          |                 |             |
| CA 2341968   | AA   | 20000309 | CA 1999-2341968 | 19990827    |
| AU 9955261   | A1   | 20000321 | AU 1999-55261   | 19990827    |
| AU 758398  | B2   | 20030320 |                 |             |
| EP 1109811   | A2   | 20010627 | EP 1999-941766  | 19990827    |
| EP 1109811   | B1   | 20030806 |                 |             |
| R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT,<br>IE, SI, LT, LV, FI, RO   |      |          |                 |             |
| JP 2002525284  | T2   | 20020813 | JP 2000-571053  | 19990827    |
| AT 246687  | E    | 20030815 | AT 1999-941766  | 19990827    |
| NZ 510492  | A    | 20030829 | NZ 1999-510492  | 19990827    |
| PT 1109811   | T    | 20031231 | PT 1999-941766  | 19990827    |
| ES 2205872   | T3   | 20040501 | ES 1999-941766  | 19990827    |
| US 6562806   | B1   | 20030513 | US 2001-763814  | 20010226    |
| US 2003195196  | A1   | 20031016 | US 2003-379049  | 20030304    |
| PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.:   |      |          | GB 1998-18731   | A 19980827  |
|  |      |          | WO 1999-GB2837  | W 19990827  |
|  |      |          | US 2001-763814  | A1 20010226 |

OTHER SOURCE(S): MARPAT 132:207703  
 GI



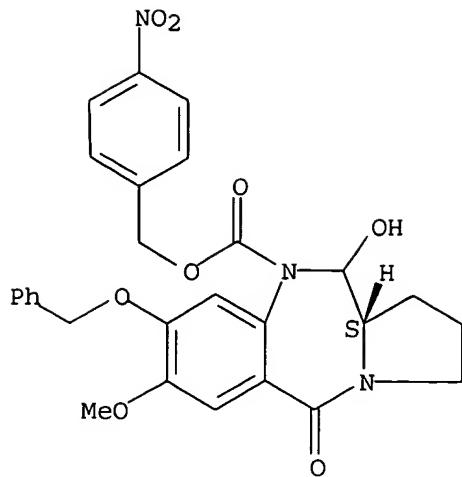
AB 5H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepin-5-one derivs. (I) [wherein R = (un)substituted (ar)alkyl, etc.; R2 and R3 = independently H, R, OH, OR, =O, =CH-R, =CH2, CH2-CO2R, CH2-CO2H, CH2-SO2R, O-SO2-R, CO2R, COR, or CN; R6, R7, R8, and R9 = independently H, R, OH, OR, halo, NH2, NO2, or Me3Sn; or R7 and R8 together form a -O-(CH2)p-O- group, where p = 1 or 2; or the compound is a dimer with each monomer being the same or different and being of formula I and the R8 groups of the monomers form a -T-R'-T- bridge, where R' is an alkylene chain which may contain  $\geq$  1 heteroatoms and/or aromatic rings and/or carbon-carbon double or triple bonds, and each T = independently O, S, or N; R10 = a therapeutically removable N-protecting group; R11 = H or R; X is S, O, or NH] were prepared for the treatment of cancer and other site-specific diseases where a local increase of toxicity is beneficial to the patient. Examples include the syntheses of benzyl DC-81, benzyl tomaymycin, and DSB-120 prodrugs starting from 2-nitrobenzoic acid derivs. and pyrrolidines. Data from enzyme and light activation studies and cytotoxicity assays are also given. For example, the nitroreductase-activated benzyl DC-81 (II) was formed in a 6-step sequence involving: (1) benzylation of vanillic acid (67%); (2) ring nitration (82%); (3) amidation with (2S)-pyrrolidinemethanol (88%); (4) reduction of the nitro group (81%); (5) N-addition of 4-nitrobenzyl chloroformate; and (6) cyclization using Swern oxidation conditions (31%). In the presence of nitroreductase and the NADH co-factor, II demonstrated antitumor activity (IC50 = 1-5  $\mu$ M) against the SW1116 and LS174T human adenocarcinoma colonic cell lines. II proved non-toxic in SW1116 cells at concns.  $\leq$  500  $\mu$ M and showed slight toxicity in LS174T cells at concns.  $>$  100  $\mu$ M. I may also be suitable for treating bacterial, parasitic, or viral infections by exploiting a unique enzyme produced at the site of infection which is not natural to the host, or by exploiting an elevation in the amount of an enzyme which does occur naturally in the host.

IT 260391-39-7P 260391-41-1P 260391-42-2P  
260391-43-3P 260391-44-4P 260391-45-5P  
RL: ADV (Adverse effect, including toxicity); BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); SPN (Synthetic preparation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); PREP (Preparation); USES (Uses)  
(target compound; preparation of pyrrolobenzodiazepinone prodrugs from 2-nitrobenzoic acid derivs. and pyrrolidines for the treatment of cancer)

RN 260391-39-7 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid, 2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-, (4-nitrophenyl)methyl ester, (11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

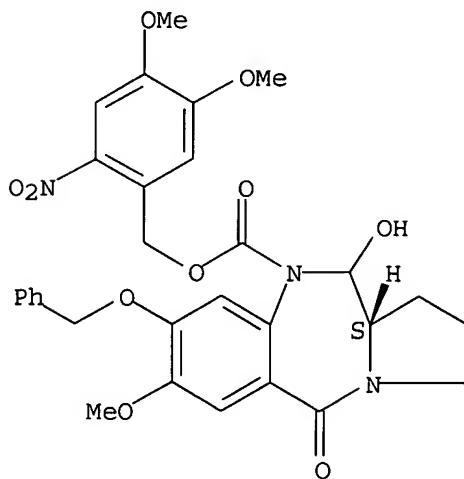
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 260391-41-1 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-,  
(4,5-dimethoxy-2-nitrophenyl)methyl ester, (11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

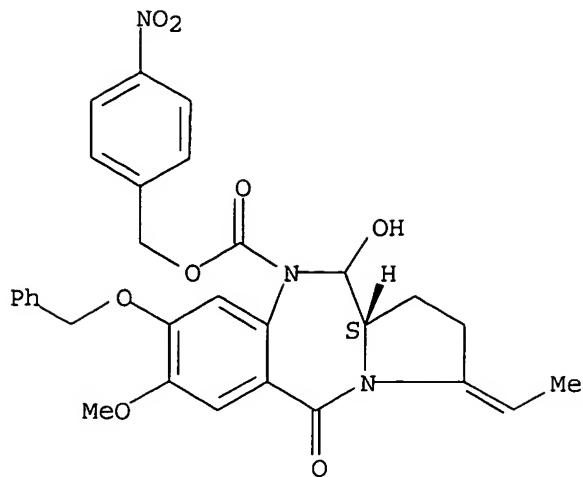


RN 260391-42-2 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
3-ethylidene-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-(phenylmethoxy)-,  
(4-nitrophenyl)methyl ester, (11aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.

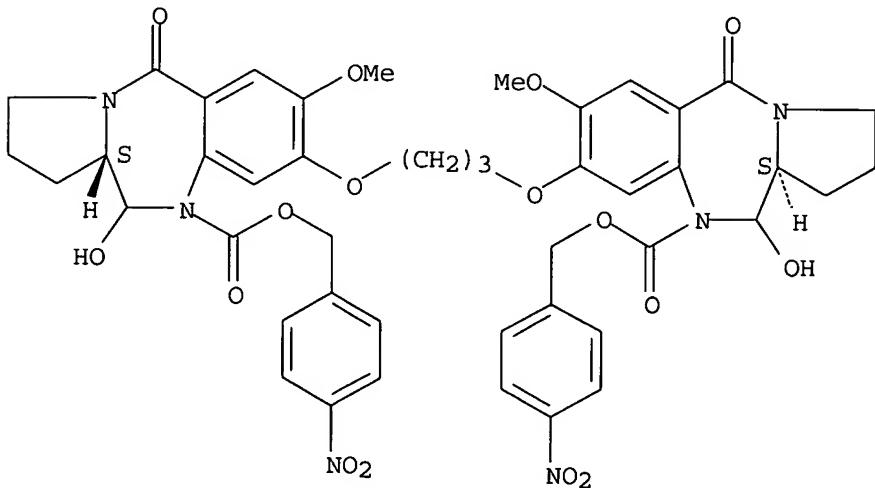
Double bond geometry unknown.



RN 260391-43-3 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-(1,3-propanediylbis(oxy))bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-  
methoxy-5-oxo-, bis[(4-nitrophenyl)methyl] ester, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA  
INDEX NAME)

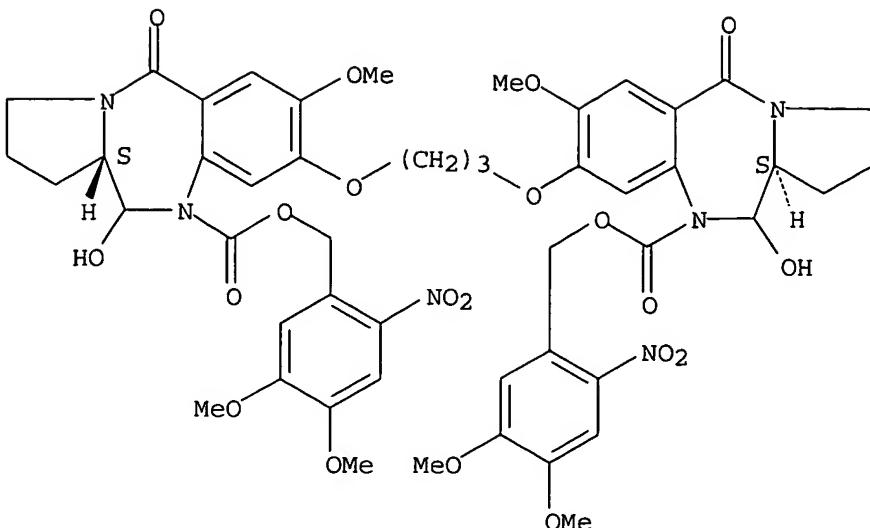
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 260391-44-4 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-(1,3-propanediylbis(oxy))bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-  
methoxy-5-oxo-, bis[(4,5-dimethoxy-2-nitrophenyl)methyl] ester,  
(11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

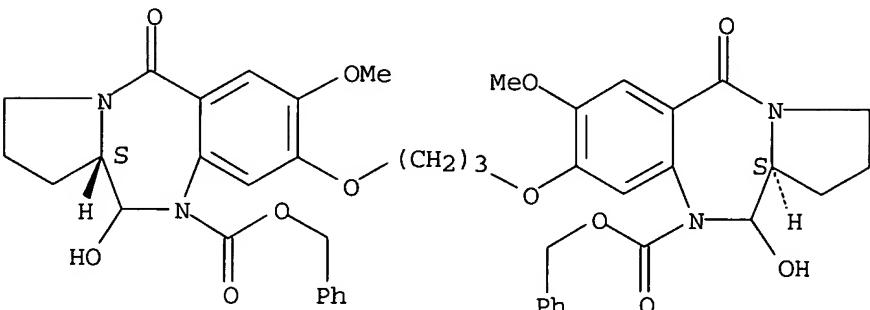
Absolute stereochemistry.



RN 260391-45-5 CAPLUS

CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8,8'-(1,3-propanediyl bis(oxy))bis[2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-  
methoxy-5-oxo-, bis(phenylmethyl) ester, (11aS,11'aS)- (9CI) (CA INDEX  
NAME)

Absolute stereochemistry.



L5 ANSWER 6 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2006 ACS on STN

ACCESSION NUMBER: 2000:161282 CAPLUS

DOCUMENT NUMBER: 132:208134

TITLE: Preparation of peptidyl pyrrolobenzodiazepines as pharmaceuticals

INVENTOR(S): Thurston, David Edwin; Howard, Philip Wilson

PATENT ASSIGNEE(S): The University of Portsmouth Higher Education Corporation, UK

SOURCE: PCT Int. Appl., 158 pp.

CODEN: PIXXD2

DOCUMENT TYPE: Patent

LANGUAGE: English

FAMILY ACC. NUM. COUNT: 1

PATENT INFORMATION:

| PATENT NO.    | KIND | DATE     | APPLICATION NO. | DATE     |
|---------------|------|----------|-----------------|----------|
| WO 2000012506 | A2   | 20000309 | WO 1999-GB2836  | 19990827 |
| WO 2000012506 | A3   | 20000629 |                 |          |

W: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU,  
CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL,

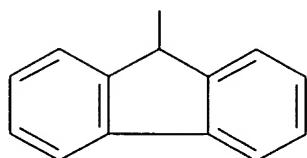
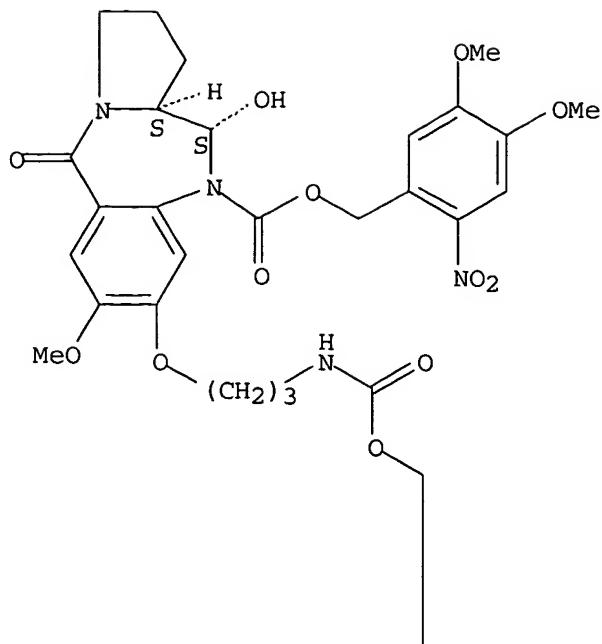
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 CA 2341434 AA 20000309 CA 1999-2341434 19990827  
 AU 9955260 A1 20000321 AU 1999-55260 19990827  
 AU 763214 B2 20030717  
 EP 1107969 A2 20010620 EP 1999-941765 19990827  
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 JP 2002525283 T2 20020813 JP 2000-571052 19990827  
 NZ 510490 A 20031031 NZ 1999-510490 19990827  
 US 6608192 B1 20030819 US 2001-763768 20010226  
 US 2004092736 A1 20040513 US 2003-602521 20030624  
 PRIORITY APPLN. INFO.: GB 1998-18730 A 19980827  
 WO 1999-GB2836 W 19990827  
 US 2001-763768 A1 20010226

OTHER SOURCE(S): MARPAT 132:208134  
 GI

\* STRUCTURE DIAGRAM TOO LARGE FOR DISPLAY - AVAILABLE VIA OFFLINE PRINT \*

AB Benzodiazepines I [X = CO<sub>2</sub>H, NH<sub>2</sub> or protected amino, SH, OH; A = O, S, NH,  
 or a single bond; R<sub>2</sub>, R<sub>3</sub> = H, R, OH, OR, :O, :CHR, :CH<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>R, CH<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>H,  
 CH<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>2</sub>R, OSO<sub>2</sub>R, CO<sub>2</sub>R, COR, CN, where R = alkyl, alkenyl, alkynyl, aralkyl,  
 (un)substituted aryl; there is optionally a double bond between C1 and C2  
 or C2 and C3; R<sub>6</sub>, R<sub>7</sub>, R<sub>9</sub> = H, R, OH, OR, halo, nitro, amino, Me<sub>3</sub>Sn; R<sub>11</sub> =  
 H or R; Q = S, O or NH; R<sub>10</sub> is a nitrogen-protecting group; Y is a  
 divalent group such that HY = R] were prepared and incorporated into  
 peptides for use as pharmaceuticals. Thus, pyrrolo[2,1-  
 c][1,4]benzodiazepine derivative II (Fmoc = fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl) was  
 prepared and applied to the synthesis of a 27-member  
 glycine/valine/phenylalanine tripeptide library which was screened for  
 inhibition of leukemia cells.  
 IT 260449-57-8P 260449-60-3P 260449-61-4P  
 RL: RCT (Reactant); SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation); RACT  
 (Reactant or reagent)  
 (preparation of peptidyl pyrrolobenzodiazepines as pharmaceuticals)  
 RN 260449-57-8 CAPLUS  
 CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 8-[3-[[[9H-fluoren-9-ylmethoxy]carbonyl]amino]propoxy]-2,3,11,11a-  
 tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-, (4,5-dimethoxy-2-  
 nitrophenyl)methyl ester, (11R,11aR)-rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

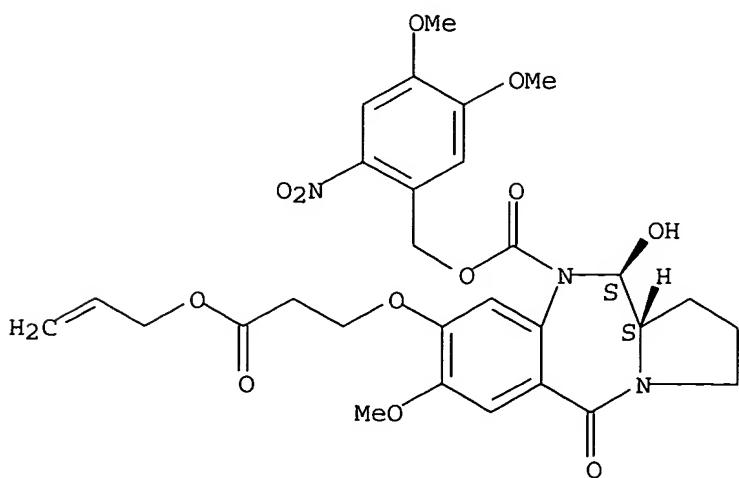
Relative stereochemistry.



RN 260449-60-3 CAPLUS

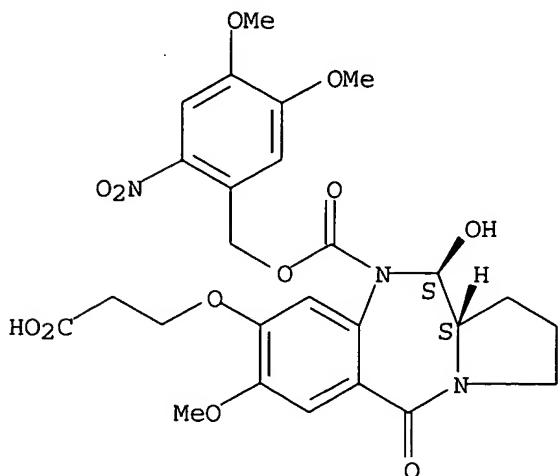
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
 2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-8-[3-oxo-3-(2-  
 propenyl)propoxy]-, (4,5-dimethoxy-2-nitrophenyl)methyl ester,  
 (11R,11aR)-rel- (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.



RN 260449-61-4 CAPLUS  
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8-(2-carboxyethoxy)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-,  
10-[(4,5-dimethoxy-2-nitrophenyl)methyl] ester, (11R,11aR)-rel- (9CI) (CA  
INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.



IT 260449-58-9P  
RL: SPN (Synthetic preparation); PREP (Preparation)  
(preparation of peptidyl pyrrolobenzodiazepines as pharmaceuticals)  
RN 260449-58-9 CAPLUS  
CN 1H-Pyrrolo[2,1-c][1,4]benzodiazepine-10(5H)-carboxylic acid,  
8-(3-aminopropoxy)-2,3,11,11a-tetrahydro-11-hydroxy-7-methoxy-5-oxo-,  
(4,5-dimethoxy-2-nitrophenyl)methyl ester, (11R,11aR)-rel- (9CI) (CA  
INDEX NAME)

Relative stereochemistry.

